

**Religious Studies B**  
**PAPER 2: Area of Study 2 – Religion, Peace  
and Conflict**  
**Option 2B – Christianity**

Total Marks
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**Tuesday 23 May 2023 – Afternoon**

**Time: 1 hour 45 minutes**

**In the boxes below, write your name, centre number and candidate number.**

<b>Surname</b>					
<b>Other names</b>					
<b>Centre Number</b>					
<b>Candidate Number</b>					

**YOU MUST HAVE**

**Nil**

**YOU WILL BE GIVEN**

**Nil**

## **INSTRUCTIONS**

**Answer ALL questions.**

**Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be more space than you need.**

## **INFORMATION**

**The total mark for this paper is 102.**

**The marks for EACH question are shown in brackets – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.**

**Questions labelled with an ASTERISK (\*) are ones where the quality of your written communication will be assessed – you should take particular care on these questions with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the use of specialist terminology.**

**The marks available for spelling, punctuation and grammar are clearly indicated.**

**ADVICE**

**Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.**

**Try to answer every question.**

**Check your answers if you have time at the end.**

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**Answer ALL questions. Write your answers in the spaces provided.**

## Question 1: Christian Beliefs

- 1 (a) Outline **THREE** ways the Trinity is shown in Christian worship.  
(3 marks)

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(continued on the next page)

Turn over

**1 continued.**

- (b) Explain TWO Christian beliefs about natural suffering.  
(4 marks)**

**Answer space continues on the next page.**

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**1(b) continued.**

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**(continued on the next page)**

**1 continued.**

**(c) Explain TWO teachings about the role of Christ in salvation.**

**In your answer you must refer to a source of wisdom and authority.**

**(5 marks)**

**Answer space continues on the next page.**

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**Turn over**



**1(c) continued.**

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**(continued on the next page)**

1 continued.

**In this question, 3 of the marks awarded will be for your spelling, punctuation and grammar and your use of specialist terminology.**

**\*(d) “Purgatory is an essential Christian belief.”**

**Evaluate this statement considering arguments for and against.**

**In your response you should:**

- **refer to Christian teachings**
  - **refer to different Christian points of view**
  - **reach a justified conclusion.**
- (15 marks)**

**Answer lines continue on the next 5 pages.**

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**1(d) continued.**

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**Turn over**

**1(d) continued.**

[illegible]

**1(d) continued.**

[illegible]

**1(d) continued.**

[illegible]

**1(d) continued.**

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**(Total for Question 1 = 27 marks)**

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## Question 2: Crime and Punishment

**2 (a) Outline THREE biblical teachings about punishment. (3 marks)**

[illegible]

**(continued on the next page)**

**Turn over**



**2 continued.**

- (b) Explain TWO Christian responses to non-religious attitudes to the use of the death penalty.  
(4 marks)**

**Answer space continues on the next page.**

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**2(b) continued.**

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**(continued on the next page)**

**2 continued.**

- (c) Explain TWO actions taken by Christians to end crime.**

**In your answer you must refer to a source of wisdom and authority.**

**(5 marks)**

**Answer space continued on the next page.**

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**2(c) continued.**

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**(continued on the next page)**

**2 continued.**

**(d) “Criminals need forgiveness.”**

**Evaluate this statement considering arguments for and against.**

**In your response you should:**

- **refer to Christian teachings**
  - **reach a justified conclusion.**
- (12 marks)**

**Answer lines continue on the next 5 pages.**

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**2(d) continued.**

[illegible]

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**2(d) continued.**

[illegible]



**2(d) continued.**

[illegible]

**2(d) continued.**

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**(Total for Question 2 = 24 marks)**

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### Question 3: Living the Christian Life

- 3 (a) Outline THREE ways evangelical work is carried out by the local church.  
(3 marks)**

[illegible]

**(continued on the next page)**

**Turn over**

**3 continued.**

- (b) Explain TWO reasons why some Christians may choose to use non-liturgical worship.  
(4 marks)**

**Answer space continues on the next page.**

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**3(b) continued.**

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**3 continued.**

**(c) Explain TWO features of the work of Christian Aid.**

**In your answer you must refer to a source of wisdom and authority.**

**(5 marks)**

**Answer space continues on the next page.**

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**3(c) continued.**

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**(continued on the next page)**

**3 continued.**

**In this question, 3 of the marks awarded will be for your spelling, punctuation and grammar and your use of specialist terminology.**

**\*(d) “It is important that Christians celebrate the Eucharist weekly.”**

**Evaluate this statement considering arguments for and against.**

**In your response you should:**

- refer to Christian teachings**
- refer to different Christian points of view**
- reach a justified conclusion.**

**(15 marks)**

**Answer lines continue on the next 5 pages.**

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**3(d) continued.**

[illegible]

**3(d) continued.**

[illegible]

**Turn over**

**3(d) continued.**

[illegible]

**Turn over**

**3(d) continued.**

[illegible]

**Turn over**

**3(d) continued.**

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**Total for Question 3 = 27 marks)**

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## Question 4: Peace and Conflict

- 4 (a) Outline THREE Christian teachings about pacifism. (3 marks)**

[illegible]

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**Turn over**

**4 continued.**

- (b) Explain TWO ways a Christian group works for peace.  
(4 marks)**

**Answer space continues on the next page.**

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**4(b) continued.**

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**4 continued.**

**(c) Explain TWO Christian teachings about the use of weapons of mass destruction.**

**In your answer you must refer to a source of wisdom and authority.**

**(5 marks)**

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**4(c) continued.**

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**(continued on the next page)**

**4 continued.**

- (d) “Religion is the only way to overcome the causes of conflict.”**

**Evaluate this statement considering arguments for and against.**

**In your response you should:**

- **refer to Christian teachings**
  - **refer to non-religious points of view**
  - **reach a justified conclusion.**
- (12 marks)**

**Answer space continues on the next 5 pages.**

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**Turn over**

**4(d) continued.**

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**Turn over**

**4(d) continued.**

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**4(d) continued.**

This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

**4(d) continued.**

[illegible]

4(d) continued.

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(Total for Question 4 = 24 marks)

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**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 102 MARKS**

**END OF PAPER**